THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

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W. A. HENRY & CO.,

—AT—

FOUR DOLLARS PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

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Treasurer	Antonio F. Coronel.
Attorney General	Jo. Hamilton.
Surveyor General	John W. Bost.
Sup't Public Instruction	O. P. Fitzgerald.
State Librarian	William C. Stratton.
Adjutant General	George S. Evans.
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Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in March, July and November.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, March, May, July, September and November.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. J. A. Hutton, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

County Officers.

County Judge	J. A. Hutton.
Sheriff	Wm. Minis.
Under Sheriff	E. Bynum.
District Attorney	H. G. Burnett.
County Clerk	E. Giddings.
Deputy "	Jas. Sibley.
Court Commissioner	C. P. Sprague.
Treasurer	G. E. Sill.
Surveyor	Amos Mathews.
Superintendent Schools	M. A. Woods.
Public Administrator	G. W. Pierce.
Coroner	J. S. Curtis.
Assessors—District No. 1	J. Renchler.
" " No. 2	J. P. Bullock.
" " No. 3	A. J. Hall.
" " No. 4	Robert Tyrrll.
Supervisors—1st District	G. W. Bell.
" 2d "	G. H. Swingle.
" 3d "	Ed. Roberts.

U. S. Internal Revenue Officers, Fifth District.

Assessor—W. A. Eliason.....Santa Rosa.
Assistant Assessor—G. D. Fiske....Woodland.
Collector—W. C. S. Smith.....Napa City.
Deputy Collector—Geo. Loring.....Woodland.

F. & A. M.

Grafton Lodge, No. 141; Knight's Landing: Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon. J. W. SNOWBALL, W. M.
J. ROSEBERRY, Sec'y.

Yolo Lodge, No. 81; Cacheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon. G. W. PARK, W. M.
J. M. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon. T. C. POCKMAN, W. M.
G. A. FABRICIUS, Sec'y.

I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. CHAS. E. ST. LOUIS, W. C. T.
BYRON JACKSON, W. S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
R. R. DARBY, W. C. T.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W. S.

I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
N. WYCKOFF, N. G.
Q. V. DAY, R. S.

ACCOMMODATION BOAT!

STEAMER LARK,

Captain E. S. UTTER, will leave the foot of N street, Sacramento, every Wednesday morning at 7 o'clock, for **Colusa** and **Princeton**, touching at Knight's Landing, Meridian, and at all places where freight and passengers may offer. Returning, leave Colusa every Saturday, at 9 A. M., and Knight's Landing at 4 P. M.

Orders for freight promptly attended to. For particulars, inquire on board, of
E. S. UTTER, or
M. C. CALDEN.
THOMAS & LAUGENOUR, Agents,
n23 Knight's Landing.

WOODLAND BAKERY.

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

LUEKER & SCHLUER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n23-3m

J. W. SNOWBALL,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Collections made, and a general law business done in the Courts of Yolo county. Particular attention given to conveyancing and making abstracts of title of real estate. d7-1y

H. H. HARTLEY,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. Office—Munson's Building, 39 J st., Sacramento, n23

R. P. DAVIDSON,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
—and—
Notary Public,
Office, Good Templars' Block, Woodland. Will practice in the several Courts of Yolo county and the Supreme Court. n23

H. G. BURNETT,
LAWYER AND COLLECTOR OF DEBTS,
Woodland, Yolo county. n23

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
And Notary Public. Office, Gray & Freeman's Block, Woodland. n23

DR. D. RAY,
Office and residence near Templars' Hall, Woodland. d21

H. B. PEIRSON, A. STRONG.
DRS. PEIRSON & STRONG,
Are associated in the practice of medicine. Office next door to Gray & Freeman's, Main st. Woodland. n23

A. H. ROWAN, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Cacheville and vicinity. n23

MARTIN PETERSON & BRO.,
House, Sign, Ornamental and Carriage Painters, Main street, Woodland. n23

CASEY & SCHOONMAKER,
Importers and dealers in Foreign and Domestic WINES and LIQUORS, No. 50 K street, Sacramento. n23

F. BOLTON. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
Drs. BOLTON & PLOMTEAUX,
DENTISTS,
Can be found at their office, Good Templars' Building, Main street, Woodland, at all times, hereafter. n30

MANHATTAN
Life Insurance Company
OF NEW YORK.

H. STOKES,.....PRESIDENT.
J. L. HALSEY,.....SECRETARY.
S. N. STEBBINS,.....ACTUARY.

ANNUAL INCOME NEARLY
$2.000.000!

This Company has the smallest ratio of mortality, and expenses less, than any other Company!

Dividends Made Annually, on all Participating Policies!

NO CLAIMS UNPAID.

Policies Incontestable. Loans made on Policies.

ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE.

The following are examples of the last Dividend on Policies issued in 1862—only four years ago:

Age at Issue.	Amount Insured.	Premium Paid.	Add'd to Policy.	Total am't pol.
40	$10,000	$1,280	$3,575	$13,572
35	8,000	1,092	2,848	10,848
30	7,500	708	2,703	10,203
25	7,000	571	2,505	9,505

☞ This is an entirely new plan, originating with this Company, and gives the insured the LARGEST RETURN ever made by any Company in the same period.

LANDERS & CO., General Agents for the Pacific Coast and Sandwich Islands.
G. E. SILL, Local Agent,
n23-3m Woodland, Yolo Co.

THE EAGLE STEAM FLOURING
MILLS,
At Knight's Landing,
ARE IN CONSTANT OPERATION!!

☞ Grists ground and returned the same day they are received. Highest market price paid for Wheat and Barley.

TERMS: Grinding Wheat....10 cts. ₰ 100 lbs.
" Barley.....20 " "

☞ Machine-sewed, and hand-sewed GRAIN SACKS for sale. Also second-hand Sacks.
n23 ROBERT GARDNER, Proprietor.

CHAS. TRAVER. LOTT. DAY, JR.
CAPITAL HOTEL,
(Formerly Toll's,)
Corner K and 7th sts.....SACRAMENTO.

This House having been enlarged and greatly improved, is now ready for the accommodation of guests. Give us a call and examine our rooms. We would call the attention of LADIES, especially, to our great number of FRONT ROOMS, in suits for Families, or single.

An "Annunciator" connecting all the principal rooms directly with the office.

☞ Free Omnibus to and from the House.
n23 TRAVER & DAY Proprietors.

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch**, of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Ask Me Not to Drink!

Fair lady, ask me not to drink
A toast to thee to-night;
For broken vows and blasted hopes
Expose the demon's blight.
Put back the wine, I dare not taste,
Put back the sparkling bowl;
For who hath quaffed a draught so deep
And reached a blissful goal?

Oh! ask me not; there lies within
A poison deep and dire!
And every drop but serves the more
To fan the latent fire.
Each draught will quench my sense of guilt,
And blast youth's budding hope;
Each drop will sink me deeper still
In moral night to grope.

Oh! press me not to touch the cup,
Within are glaring eyes,
And starving widows, hungry babes,
And freezing orphans' cries.
Whom gods destroy they first make drunk,
Then ask me not to drink;
Oh! tempt me not, but spare my soul
From death's eternal brink.

I have three sisters, mildly fair,
Like angels round my way,
Whose love is like the stars that shine
With undiminished ray.
Shall they be doomed to see me fall
A prey to maddening drink,
And sundered be the love that binds
Or snaps the golden link?

Another sleeps where sadly wave
The willows in the vale;
And midnight whispers from the sky,
Come on the sighing gale.
She passed away as Summer's breath,
In life's incipient bloom;
Then tempt me not—I would not mar
Her slumbers in the tomb.

THE WIFE OF SNODGRASS WRITES THE LIFE OF HORACE GREELEY.—The stranger told us that his name was Snodgrass. He said he had been married seven years, and never had the slightest misunderstanding with his wife until the question of female suffrage began to be talked about in the city, and the women commenced holding meetings, and agitating themselves and the rest of mankind about the matter. Mrs. Snodgrass was the secretary of the female suffrage club, and had been appointed to deliver an address on the life and times of Horace Greeley. For six mortal weeks, day and night, Mrs. S. had been occupied in preparing her address, and at this time had completed ninety pages, embracing the first year of the infant Horace. He had told her that at the rate she was going on, her address would cover three hundred thousand pages of foolscap, and she would be a grandmother before she could finish it up; and then to read it to the club would take at least nine years, and consume forty million feet of gas. Notwithstanding these statistics, Mrs. Snodgrass persisted in going on with her address, to the neglect of her family duties and her husband's shirt buttons. On this night she had been puzzled to ascertain at what precise period of his infantile career the future philosopher had cut eye-teeth, and had searched through every book in the Mercantile Library for authority on that point, but all the Horatian writers were silent upon the fact, and she could not possibly proceed any further until it was definitely settled. "She asked my opinion," said Snodgrass, "and I told her I thought it was on the day of the battle of Bull Run, when Greeley led the attack upon the enemy's breast works, and was repulsed; because, said I, you know when suckers with their eye-teeth cut, attack breast works, they are generally repulsed." "Mr. Snodgrass," said she, losing her saccharine temper, "I want no trifling upon this subject. Because you are opposed to female suffrage, you make light of everything connected with the subject. Your allusion to suckers and breast works is extremely vulgar, and unworthy the dignity of a married man. If you persist in treating the wife of your bosom with such contempt, I shall apply for a divorce, and go back to my ma." "My dear," said I, "in that election you have the casting vote. Get a divorce, by all means, and then you can marry Horace, and wear his breeches, and his old white coat, too, for all I care." "At this remark my wife poked her head out of the window, and cried murder at the top of her voice, and that's the way I came to be arrested."—[Mo. Democrat.

MAKING CANDLES.—It is the fashion nowa-days to cry out that women are not as good housewives as their mothers and grandmothers were; that inefficiency and ignorance of household duties is the rule and not the exception; but if any daughter of Eve of the present time can equal the ignorance displayed by a woman of "Ye Olden Time," a Mrs. Fitch, wife of John Fitch, one of the earliest settlers of Fitchburg, Massachusetts, then we are for having kitchen schools instituted at once. A correspondent of the Boston Traveler relates the story as follows: "It is stated of Fitch's second wife, that she undertook one day to make candles, and accordingly put the ingredients—tallow and wicking—together in a kettle over the fire, and commenced stirring them together. One of her neighbors happening in, and noticing that she was almost melted in bending over her work, asked the meaning of such unusual conduct. Her reply was that she was making candles, and 'wondered why they did not come!'"

WORDS OF LEARNED LENGTH.—The number of words in the English language exceeding six syllables in length is very small. "Honorificabilitudinity," which is to be found in an old dictionary, is the only English (?) word of eleven syllables that we can call to our mind. In another language still longer words are to be found "Don Juan de Burionagonatotorecagogeazoechu," was the name of a person employed in the Finance Department of Spain a few years ago. He ought to have been appointed Superintendent of "Kaminagedeyathooroosoomokanogonagria," or of "Arademaravasadeloovaradooyou," two estates in the East Indies, respecting which a lawsuit was pending in the English courts while he was administering Spanish finances.

THE Chinese is the simplest of all languages, being easily traced to the roots with two letters. Egyptian comes next, having African roots, also of great simplicity. The Semetic languages, such as the Hebrew and Arabic, have roots of three letters. These languages form distinct branches from the Indo-European family.

The Emblem of Democracy.

EDITOR STATESMAN: Why is it that the Democratic party adopt the "rooster" as an emblem of victory? Please explain.
DEMOCRAT.

COLUMBUS, Oct. 11th, 1867.

Because the game rooster is the gamest bird, when encroached upon by his fellows that ever existed, and the Democracy is the gamest party that ever voted at an election or resented oppression. Both the party and its emblem, when they go into the fight, make it a matter of life and death. Both may be whipped, but not conquered, for giving up, when once in the fight, is a word unknown to the practice of the rooster, and is not found in the Democratic vocabulary.

This is one reason for adopting the rooster as an emblem of the Democracy; another reason is this:

During the War of 1812, the British on Lake Champlain were attacked by the American fleet under Commodore McDonough. The fleet of McDonough, much inferior to that of the English, suffered terribly in the first part of the battle. At the moment when it was raging fiercest—the heaviest fire of the enemy directed against the flag ship of McDonough—his men driven from their guns by the fierce cannonade, and dismay sat upon every countenance, and the storm of iron hail, which seemed to threaten destruction not only to the ship but to every living soul therein, was at its height, a cannon ball struck a chicken coop and knocking it to pieces, killing all it contained but a moment before, save only a game rooster, whose battered comb bore the marks of many a death fight. Flying upon the bulwarks of McDonough's flag-ship, the noble bird, undaunted by the noise and confusion and carnage around him, with clarion voice rang out his notes of defiance and victory.

Sailors are ever superstitious, and when, in the pause of the thunder of the enemy's cannon, they heard the shrill "cock-a-doodle-doo" of the undaunted bird, they gathered new courage, and repairing again to their guns, returned anew the fire of the enemy, cheered by the loud crow of the brave emblem of the Democracy, until the battle ended and McDonough, on Lake Champlain, like the Democracy in Ohio, was victorious over the enemies of our country.

Every naval historian makes mention of the fact, and history says that the bravery shown on that occasion by the rooster was the cause of victory, by the renewed courage it gave to the sailors in McDonough's fleet.

From that day to this, in political contests, the rooster has been the Democratic emblem of victory, and when it is seen, in the act of sending forth its "cock-a-doodle-doo," at the head of a Democratic newspaper, it is right to say the country is safe, for the victory is with the Democracy.

The gallant birds that graced our columns, crowing over Ohio redeemed from Abolition misrule, are believed to be, if not lineal descendents, living likenesses of the one that cheered McDonough and his men on to victory in 1812.—[Ohio Statesman.

THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.—If all the Southern States are admitted, the full electoral vote will be 317; absolute majority required, 159.

Revolutions never go backward, and the present one will progress steadily, bringing in under the Conservative banner other States and conforming by increased majorities those that have already cut adrift from Radical rule.

No one, it is to be presumed, will deny that the following States are absolutely and hopelessly lost to the Radicals for the next Presidential contest, viz.: California, Connecticut, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, New York, and Ohio. They poll 119 votes, leaving 40 to insure an absolute majority. With present prospects, can there be any doubt but that they can be readily obtained? Indiana and Illinois give twenty-nine votes. Will not both of these States wheel into line? When we see in one year a change of 45,000 in the Radical majority in Massachusetts, may we not even hope for that fossil State, and still more so for New Hampshire and Maine. Then there are several of the Northwestern States who undoubtedly will cut loose from Radical rule within the coming year, and it will be impossible, with all their hardihood of action and defiance of the Constitution, for the extremists to negroize all the Southern States, so that some of them will not undoubtedly vote for the Conservative candidate. Though it will take sometime to reform the Senate, the Radical rule will be destroyed in the next House, and all power for further mischief taken from them. Let us then be thankful for the bright skies above. We have an abiding conviction that the Republic is saved.—[National Intelligencer.

THE IMPORTANCE OF ADVERTISING.—The following pithy remarks are taken from the New York Journal of Commerce:

A story is related of a merchant who made a choice of a husband for his daughter depend on which of her two suitors should write the best advertisement, which serves to illustrate the importance which is attached by business men to judicious advertising. In what "judicious" actually consists is not, however, so generally settled. Some think it is in arresting the people's attention and forcing them to read the advertising *nolens volens*. Others aim to keep certain articles before the public. Steady, uniform, and persistent advertising unquestionably benefits every man in business. Classes of men sometimes object to advertising. It is a remarkable fact that in New York, lawyers think it rather unprofessional to advertise, except in cases of removal, change of firm, or other special occurrence. They make a great error in this. There is not a day in the year when there are not many persons in and out of New York, seeking legal advice, especially among merchants and business men, without any clue to assist them even in making inquiries. Merchants in regular business learn by experience the importance of using the columns of a commercial paper for the systematic announcement of their business.

SAVING.—Fifty dollars invested in tools, nails, screws, hinges, and lumber, will, in the course of the year, save an amount equal to the interest on $2,000.

ODD FELLOWS AND TEMPERANCE.—As all men knew, Odd Fellowship is instituted for the good not only of its members, but of mankind. Whatever is derogatory to this grand object in the conduct and example of Odd Fellows, not only betrays it to reproach, but is highly reprehensible to the Order. While aiming to elevate the race, no Odd Fellow should abase himself, or be guilty of anything calculated to abase others by his influence, or by others imitating his example. There is no cause of abasement and degradation to mankind more fruitful of evils than intemperance. It unavoidably lowers a man in his own estimation, as well as in the estimation of others. If followed up, it brutalizes his entire nature. It not only wastes his money, but uses it to injure him in the worst manner, as well as tending to beggar his family. It weakens his intelect, degrades his morals, destroys his credit and industry, renders him unfit for society, and the enjoyment of pure and sober pleasures, and unqualified for good coduct in the Lodge or out of it, and his influence goes to injure his profession and the Order in the eyes of the world. An intemperate man is no longer a *man*. His intemperance is murdering his manhood in all its departments and nobler tendencies.

From such fearful results Odd Fellowship has saved many a man by giving him good society, and influences, and a noble object to live and labor for. It makes him human to *himself* as well as others, and raises him above meanness.

It has won many from their desires to visit saloons and drinking associates, and from the growing and deepening habits that were begining to enslave them.

Then, while professing to do good to others, let no Odd Fellow belie his profession by doing evil to himself. Let him remember that this is the teaching of the institution and its lessons; and that we are not seeking to urge and enforce some extraneous and irrelevant duty upon him.

Remember the lecture of the First Degree, and the light in which our laws consider drunkenness:—"*As the vilest and most pernicious of all vices. The drunkard, deprived of the reason given him of God, lowers himself to the condition of brutes. He contracts ruinous engagements; neglects his business; squanders his property; abuses his health; fills his house with troubles; and if not cut off by a premature death, is doomed to an old age comfortless and diseased.*" Such is the language of authority and wisdom. Let every Odd Fellow especially heed it, and never injure or dishonor himself or his profession by intemperance.—[Western Odd Fellow.

SHERIDAN'S RIDE.—We do not mean his ride from Winchester, but the ride through the country in which he is at present engaged. The Radicals took him in charge, and distributed him as a campaign document through Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York, Massachusetts and Maine. Wherever he went Radical orators accompanied and welcomed him, huge crowds were drummed out to see and hear him, and most excellent Radical speeches were made. Sheridan himself was so unsophicated in political affairs that he was wheedled into making excellent Radical responses to the Radical wire-workers who were manipulating him as a puppet. Radical journals which stimulated the ovations paid to him deceived him into believing that there was a popular uprising in behalf of Radicalism, and that the tributes of which he was the object were to be accepted in a political as well as military sense. But never were expectations so terribly disappointed. It has been remarked since the elections that wherever the Radicals "toted" him the Radical majorities melted away. He went to Pennsylvania, and the "Copperhead" Scharswood was elected. He breathed upon New Jersey, and the Radicals were whipped out of their boots by the Democracy. He visited Massachusetts, and the Radical Bullock lost nearly forty thousand of his majority in 1866, and the "rebel" Democracy rolled up 60,000 votes. And in New York, where it is said he "stayed longest, came oftenest, and made the most and longest speeches," the poor Radicals, who made a campaign figure-head of him, had the life shaken out of them by the Democracy, who rolled up the prodigious majority of sixty-one thousand!—[St. Louis Republican.

A HUMAN BODY AND THE HOUR OF THE DAY.—We clip the following from an exchange. We don't vouch for its correctness, but would advise our readers who can't afford to keep watches to try the experiment: "Seat yourself at a table. Attach a piece of metal (say a shilling) to a thread. Having placed your elbows on the table, hold the thread between the points of the thumb and fore finger, and allow the shilling to hang in the centre of a glass tumbler. The pulse will immediately cause the shilling to vibrate like a pendulum, and the vibrations will increase until the shilling strikes the side of the glass; and suppose the time of experiment to be the hour of seven, or half-past seven, the pendulum will strike the glass seven times, and lose its momentum, and return to the centre. If you hold the thread a sufficient length of time the effect will be repeated, but not until a sufficient space of time has elapsed to convince you than the experiment is complete. We need not add that the thread must be held in a steady hand, otherwise the vibrating motion would be counteracted. At whatever hour of the night or day the experiment is made, the coincidence will be the same."

TO REMOVE STUMPS.—John Barnes, of Baltimore, removed a troublesome stump from near his house in the following manner: One year ago last Fall, with an inch auger, he bored a hole in the center of the stump, ten inches deep, and into it put about half a pound of the oil of vitriol, and corked the hole up tight. Last Spring the whole stump and roots, extending all through their ramifications, were so rotten they were easily eradicated. If true, the above would be a cheap method of removing stumps. The sulphuric acid could be bought for about five cents a pound.

A CORRESPONDENT offers his services as a letter-writer and warrants the epistles to "start a parent's tear, stir the expiring embers of waining affection, and awaken the full ecstasy of a lover's heart."

THE PHILOSOPHY OF RAIN.—To understand the philosophy of this beautiful and often sublime phenomenon, so often witnessed since the creation of the world, and essential to the very existence of plants and animals, a few facts derived from observation and a long train of experiments must be remembered.

1. Were the atmosphere everywhere, at all times, at a uniform temperature, we should never have rain, or hail, or snow. The water absorbed by it in evaporation from the sea and the earth's surface would descend in an impenetrable vapor, or cease to be absorbed by the air when it was once fully saturated.

2. The absorbing power of the atmosphere, and consequently its capability to retain humidity, is proportionately greater in warm than in cold air.

3. The air near the surface of the earth is warmer than it is in the region of the clouds. The higher we ascend from the earth the colder do we find the atmosphere. Hence the perpetual snow on very high mountains in the hottest climate. Now, when from continued evaporation the air is highly saturated with vapor—though it be invisible and the sky cloudless—if its temperature is suddenly reduced by cold currents descending from above, or rushing from a higher to a lower latitude, its capacity to retain moisture is diminished, clouds are formed, and the result is rain. Air condenses as it cools, and, like a sponge filled with water and compressed, pours out the water which its diminished capacity cannot hold. How singular, yet how simple the philosophy of rain! What but Omniscience could have devised such an admirable arrangement for watering the earth.

ADVERTISING SALES OF PROPERTY.—An exchange, in speaking of the importance and great advantage in advertising sales of property in the newspapeas, in addition to having handbills printed, very truthfully says:

A newspaper is read by hundreds who never see the attractive bills which are posted in the taverns and the store rooms. Every subscriber to a county paper reads all such advertisments carefully. He knows who is selling out and exactly what is offered for sale. The advertisments are a topic of conversation when friends meet, and arangements are made for attending sales. The result is a large crowd, spirited bidding and a realization of ten, twenty or fifty times what it cost to advertise. No money is so sure to return a large profit as that spent on printers ink. A single additional bidder on a single article will pay all its costs to advertise a sale of personal property in a newspaper. Is it not strange then, that any one should fail to advertise? Let our friends think of the matter.

ARTLESS SIMPLICITY.—One of the sweetest incidents, says an exchange, which we have noticed for many a day—and one which shows the effect of early training, assisted by a pure and undefiled imagination—has just fallen under our observation. It is thus related:

A lady visited New York city, and saw on the side-walk a ragged, cold and hungry little girl, gazing wistfully at some of the cakes in a shop window. She stopped, and taking the little one by the hand, led her into the store. Though she was aware that bread might be better for the cold child than cake, yet she desired to gratify the shivering and forlorn one, she bought and gave her the cake she wanted. She then took her to another place, where she procured her a shawl and other articles of comfort. The grateful little creature looked the benevolent lady full in the face, and with artless simplicity said: "Are you God's wife?" Did the most eloquent speaker ever employ words to a better advantage?

AN EMPEROR.—We see an item going the rounds of the papers to the effect that a Parisian has made a bet of ten thousand dollars that Gen. Grant will be Emperor of the United States in five years. To a foreigner, says the Union Democrat, who has observed the monarchial tendencies of things in this country during the last six years, and who does not understand the reaction that is taking place, the prospect of winning the bet must seem quite reasonable. The Lettres de cachet, the military tribunal, and the arbitrary suppression of public journals, without even French warning, of the radical *regime*, might even make an American think there was some danger of such a result. Then the ridiculous ovations to such a lesser light as Sheridan are enough to make the Parisian reason that Grant might well be accorded Imperial honor. He probably regards Grant as the Messiah of loyalty, and Sheridan as its St. John, "crying in the wilderness."

PLUMPNESS.—The editor of the New York Gazette is evidently in favor (and who is not?) of plump women. Here is what he says:

This country has no greater want, at the present time, than of plump girls and plump women. Let us have them plump and healthy, whether they know anything or not. We can teach their children what they don't know, if necessary; by all means let us have blooming, rosy, solid women. The female sex of America ought to weigh at least half again as much as it does now.

BLANKETING HORSES.—This is often wrongly done. When the horse becomes heated by hard labor or long traveling, the blanket is thrown on his back at once—the vapor steams up from his hot sides, becomes condensed and wets the blanket, and as the horse continues to cool, the cold and wet covering is of little use. A better way is to let the animal stand uncovered for a few minutes, a longer or shorter period, according to circumstances, until cooled down to about the ordinary temperature, but not to any degree of chilliness, then throw on a dry blanket.

HATED IT.—A witty rogue, brought before a Prussian tribunal for a drunken riot one day assured the bench that he was not a drunkard, but in childhood he was bitten by a mad dog, and ever since had had a horror for water.

MODEST.—A young man was recently bathing in the Missouri river, and seeing a number of ladies approach, he drowned himself from motives of delicacy.

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, : : : DECEMBER 28, 1867.

For the "Democrat."

Public School Question.

[The following letter, although expressing views different in many respects from our own on the subject discussed, we cheerfully give place in our columns, coming as it does from a valued correspondent, and relating to a subject of such general interest.—Editor DEMOCRAT:]

As the school law now stands, it is conceded to be, in many particulars, objectionable; and a general revision, if not an absolute remodeling of the law will be attempted by the present Legislature. It therefore becomes the friends of education to examine into, and give their views on this important law, that members may act advisedly in handling the subject which so directly effects the interest and well-being of society in general, without distinction of party or creed.

There are two prominent views and sentiments on this subject, one represented by the law as it now stands, and the other by Hon. Z. Montgomery, each representing a radical or positive element, and nearly at direct variance with each other; for if either of these plans prevail, the other must of necessity be completely wiped out. It is a true maxim in politics, that if you are right you can't be too radical, and if wrong, you can't be too conservative; but I doubt whether this will hold good in school laws. The school system is intended to benefit all classes and creeds, and party should not be introduced therein. Hence, where there are so many creeds to harmonize, and so many party views to conciliate, it becomes absolutely necessary that compromise and conservatism in this matter should prevail. There are many things in the views of Hon. Z. Montgomery on this subject that are just and practicable, and some others that, in my opinion, are impracticable. For instance, that of taking away and annulling all authority of School Directors and Trustees, and delegating the same to parents of children, and leaving the parent at liberty to send the child to the school of choice, and have said child's proportion of the public school money follow it wherever it goes. This is a pretty thing in theory, but a glittering generality that would not work in practice. I believe the school law ought to be so amended as to exclude all test oaths, all sectarian and political text-books, the State Board of Examiners abolished, the State Normal School either abolished or left to support itself without State aid. It is a burning shame to appropriate so large a proportion of so sacred a fund as the Public School Fund to prepare adults for the profession of teachers. I take it that teaching is a profession, like physician, lawyer, surveyor, engineer, or any other of the numerous professions, and the persons qualified for these professions, command salaries or fees in proportion to their efficiency. Then, I say, when the State has given the child a common English education, it has done its duty to that child and posterity; and if that child, when grown up, proposes to choose teaching for a livelihood, let him or her, at their own expense, like other professions, learn proficiency therein. What security has the State, after a pupil has attended the State Normal School two, three or four terms, and graduating therein, that that person will teach? If a female, she may marry the day after graduating; if a male, he may choose the law or the gospel for a profession, after sponging a proficiency out of the State, and robbing the children of the poorer person out of their proportion of the public school money. Either teach all trades and professions at the expense of the State, or teach none. Do not discriminate in favor of teachers. They like pay as well as other professions, and we have yet to see one that will teach without it; and to spoil a good farmer by making a poor teacher of him at the expense of tax-payers, is too ridiculous a proposition to be entertained by Democrats.

J. W. S.

MUSTERED OUT.—The Union of Monday says: "Special Order No. 24 has been issued from General Headquarters of the State militia, ordering the mustering out of Woodland Guard (Co. K), Fourth Regiment, Little York Union Guard, Co. C, Fifth Regiment, and Yolo Union Cavalry, for non-compliance with the Military law. These Companies will be compelled to deliver up all the stores, clothing and other property in their possession belonging to the State."

MISHAPS IN THE MUD.—In the darkness of Christmas eve, several accidents happened to parties going to and returning from the festivities at Union Church. A number of teams, whose drivers lost the way, were mired down, and ladies were compelled to encounter the mud to the detriment of balmorals and gaiters. One young gentleman, accompanied by a lady, in a buggy, ran into a tree-top which had been felled by the storm, causing an unceremonious upset and a tumble into the moistened face of mother earth. One of our prominent merchants in attempting to cross the Woodland ditch on his return home in a buggy, got his horse mired down. His partner, a good Samaritan, happening along, was struck with the benevolent idea of attempting to rescue the horses. It is said that he carefully rolled up his doe-skin pants to the top of his patent leather boots, and not exactly comprehending the "situation" in the dark, cautiously stepped off the bank and found bottom just about waist deep. We believe that nothing serious occurred, but, on the contrary, these little incidents contributed to the general merriment of the occasion.

MUSIC.—J. M. Wood, at Baker's Hotel, holds himself in readiness at all times to furnish the best of music for balls, parties and entertainments of all kinds at reasonable rates. He is a temperate, modest and unassuming gentleman, who, having lost his eye-sight in early youth, has devoted his whole attention to his profession, and is every way worthy of the patronage of the public.

THE MAILS.—In consequence of bad roads and high water no mail matter has been received in Woodland this week. Our valuable exchanges are all missed, and we are deprived of our usual supply of news items. A change in the weather, however, presents a more favorable prospect for regular mails in the future. P. S.—Just as we were going to press the mail arrived, bringing a large number of exchanges.

Senatorial.

The Senatorial contest is ended by the election of Eugene Casserly, of San Francisco. Although Casserly, as a candidate, may not have been considered the first choice of Yolo, yet we feel satisfied that his high-toned character and well-known ability, as well as the declarations he has made in favor of the principles of Democracy, cannot fail to render his election acceptable to the party which placed him in the honorable position he now occupies as California's Representative in the United States Senate. The agitation which invariably arises in a Senatorial contest, and which often tends directly to the disruption of party ties by creating animosities that culminate unfavorably in subsequent conventions, has, in this instance, been happily settled.

But there are greater reasons, even than this, why the Democratic party should be satisfied with the result, for whatever may be said of the qualifications of Casserly's contestants, it is conceded that his talent is second to that of no other aspirant, and that his moral character is such as will command the respect even of his bitterest political foes. These qualifications, combined with his innate love of Constitutional liberty, will enable him to wield a mighty influence at the seat of Government in favor of a harmonious Union where the equal rights of all States will be duly respected. On receiving the nomination, Casserly's speech was all that the most devoted advocate of Democracy could desire. He pledged himself in that speech to use every effort of his nature to reinstate the down-trodden people of the South on a perfect equality with citizens of other States in the Union, asserting that the Southern States were now members of the Union, that they have always belonged there, and as such, they have rights that must be enforced and respected, and, to this end, he pledged himself never to cease in his efforts until every State enjoyed its rightful position as an equal member in the American Union. If there are any who may have doubted the sincerity of Casserly's intentions, we believe that all who listened to those sentiments as they came from his lips must have been convinced that he meant just what he said. The character of the man is a justification of the belief that his promises will be fulfilled. Besides we have it as the opinion of no less than three candidates for the same position, that the Senator elect will do all that he has agreed to do, and that his election will contribute more to the strength of the party than could have been gained in the choice of any other available candidate.

We do not hesitate to repeat that as a lawyer and scholar he has no superior on the Pacific coast. On this point we have the testimony of the eminent Charles O'Connor of New York (the leading counsel of Jefferson Davis), who has repeated to not a few Californians that he regarded Casserly as one of the ablest men in the country. It is a matter of congratulation that such a man has been chosen to occupy the position of United States Senator in place of one now holding that position, who, in comparison to the Senator elect, sinks into utter insignificance.

Casserly will command the respect of his peers. He will be listened to with attention. His arguments will call out the best talent in the Senate to refute them; and we have every reason to believe that he will devote his energies to bring properly before the country such measures as are calculated for the good of the whole nation, not forgetting the advancement of the interests of our own State, and that his labors will be crowned with success, that the people may say of him, "Well done, thou good and faithful servant."

THE OLD AND NEW YEAR.—Before the next issue of the DEMOCRAT, all that is left of 1867 will have passed away, and the beginning of a new year will be stamped on the record of time. The passing year, in its rapid flight, is leaving us to reflect on its annals of joys and sorrows to be related in years to come as a tale of legendary romance. Let us remember the old year kindly, for it withheld not the blessings of Heaven, and welcome with joy the advent of the new year, which comes with bright hopes of our future prosperity. A Happy New Year to all our friends!

NO TRUTH.—We feel justified in stating, says an exchange, that there is no truth in rumors that Henry Ward Beecher intends to give one-half of the proceeds of "Norwood" to a benevolent colored institution. He thinks he neither should Norwood he.

GEORGE C. GORHAM.—The Sacramento Union says this politician intends leaving for Washington by the next steamer. "Manhood suffrage" has lost its champion. Goodbye, George!

REWARD.—A reward of one thousand dollars has been offered by Governor Blasdell for the arrest of Thomas Riley, who murdered Sheriff Smith of Ormsby county, Nevada.

ALL GONE.—We hear that John Rooney, who has a ranch on the American river above Brighton, has lost all his stock by the flood. Several of his neighbors have also suffered considerable loss.—[Bee.

THE FLOOD.—Additional accounts from different parts of the State present a rather sad picture of the damaging effects of the late storm. Many persons have suffered heavy losses in stock and other property. Bridges have been washed away, cutting off communication in various places, and worse than all, we learn that a number of lives have been lost.

THE Masonic Hall and the Catholic Church, at Moore's Flat, Nevada, were blown down by the wind on Monday night.

New Advertisements.

To Consumptives.

THE REV. EDWARD A. WILSON'S Prepared Prescription for the cure of Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Coughs, Colds, and all Throat and Lung affections, has been in use over ten years with the most marked success.

This Remedy is prepared from the Original Recipe, chemically pure, by the Rev. Edward A. Wilson, 165 South Second street, Williamsburg, Kings county, New York.

The remedy, also a pamphlet containing original Prescription, with full and explicit directions for preparation and use, and a short history of his case, may be obtained of Mr. Wilson, as above, or of

J. L. POLHEMUS, Agent,
Sacramento, California.

Price of Remedy, $3 50 per package, in gold coin. Pamphlets furnished free of charge.
d28-3m

FOUND AT LAST!

B. ALEXANDER

Can and will sell the

FINEST AND BEST CLOTHING,

—AND—

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Cheaper than any other House in the City!

Don't Forget the Place:

South-east cor. 3d and J Sts.,

SACRAMENTO.

d28-3m

To Travelers and Shippers.

Regular trips from SACRAMENTO to KNIGHT'S LANDING and COLUSA!

After January 1st, 1868, the fine Steamer **Tulare**, Capt. J. P. ZIMMERMAN, will make two trips a week from Sacramento to Knight's Landing and Colusa, leaving Sacramento every TUESDAY and FRIDAY, and returning from Colusa every WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY, and Knight's Landing every THURSDAY and SUNDAY, at 7 o'clock in the morning.

For particulars of Freight and Passage, apply to S. W. RAVELEY, Ag't.
d28-3m Knight's Landing.

Feed and Livery Stable.

ELIAS EBI. G. W. BUCHANAN.

EBI & BUCHANAN.

(Yardly's old stand),.....KNIGHT'S LANDING.

Horses and Buggies, and Saddle Animals constantly in readiness. Horses boarded at reasonable rates. ☞ A share of the public patronage is solicited. d28-3m

D. S. WOODWARD,

Wholesale and retail dealer in

Groceries, Produce,

LIQUORS AND PROVISIONS,

No. 144 J street,

d28] SACRAMENTO. [3m

PORK PACKING.

Hams,
Bacon,
and Lard.

For sale by GEO. COOPER.

☞ Hams, Bacon and Shoulders cured for customers, and warranted. Live stock shipped to San Francisco or other markets, by steamer, from Cooper's Landing.

Depot for Cooper's celebrated

Yolo Grove Wheat Whisky.

Manufactured by GEO. COOPER,
d28-3m Washington, Yolo county.

NOTICE

IS hereby given that at the next regular meeting of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, on the first Monday in February, 1868, the undersigned will petition said Board for the location and establishment of certain public highways, as follows: 1st.—Commencing at the NE corner of the NW¼ of section 32, in township 10 north, range 2 east, Mount Diablo base and Meridian, running thence south on said ¼ section line one mile, to the township line. 2d—Commencing at the junction of First and Main streets, as laid down on Freeman's map of the town of Woodland, as recorded in the Recorder's office of said county; running thence due south, parallel with the first above described street one-fourth mile, to intersect with the continuation of Oak Avenue. 3d—Commencing at the junction of Second and Main streets, as laid down on Freeman's map of the town of Woodland, as recorded in the Recorder's office of said county; running thence due south, parallel with the last mentioned proposed street, one-fourth mile, to intersect with a continuation of Oak Avenue. 4th—Commencing at the junction of Third and Main streets, as laid down on Freeman's map of the town of Woodland, as recorded in the Recorder's office of said county; running thence due south, parallel with the last mentioned proposed street, one-fourth mile, to intersect with a continuation of Oak Avenue; all of the above to be 60 feet wide. 5th—Commencing at the western terminus of Lincoln Avenue, as laid down on Fiske & Messenger's map of addition to the town of Woodland; running thence due west, one-fourth mile, to intersect the first herein proposed road or highway. 6th—Commencing at the western terminus of Oak Avenue, as laid down on map of Fiske & Messenger's addition to the town of Woodland; running thence due west one-fourth of a mile, to intersect the first herein proposed road or highway. The last two streets or highways to be 80 feet wide. [d28] C. P. SPRAGUE.

NOTICE

IS hereby given that at the next regular meeting of the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, on the first Monday in February, 1868, the undersigned will petition said Board for the location and establishment of a public highway, 60 feet in width, commencing on the township line between townships 9 north and 10 north, Mount Diablo base, at the section corner between sections 3 and 4 in township 9 north, range 2 east, and sections 33 and 34 in township 10 north, range 2 east; running thence west on said township line seven miles to the section corner between sections 4 and 5, in township 9 north, range 1 east, Mount Diablo base and meridian; thence south on the section line between said sections 4 and 5, one mile to the section corner between sections 5 and 8 in said township; thence west five miles to the section corner between sections 3, 4, 9 and 10, in township 9 north, range 1 west, to intersect with road running south from Cottonwood store.

E. G. HALL,
d28-4w B. C. LAWSON.

Holiday Presents.

GREAT NOVELTIES.

Largest stock of

JEWELRY!

Finest assortment of

FANCY GOODS!

Large selection of

Choice Fancy Books!

Newest importation of

ALBUMS,

Cheapest articles to buy for a Christmas or New Year's Present!

For sale, only, by

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
d21-4w Post Office Building, Woodland.

JOHN MURPHY,

BOOT MAKER,

Main street, next door east of the Post Office,

WOODLAND.

☞ Boots made in the LATEST STYLE, either sewed or pegged, and of the best French stock. Repairing always promptly attended to. All work warranted and good fits guaranteed. d21

HENRY C. KIRK,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO.
d21-3m

The Topic of the Day

—IS THE—

GREAT CONVERSION

—OF A—

"PEA-NUT STAND"

—INTO A—

GREAT AND SPLENDID STORE!

Where you can find a good assortment of

EVERYTHING!!

A large stock of

Toys,
Candies,
Fruits,
Nuts,
Etc.,

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

S. DAVIDSON,
d14-tf Main street, Woodland.

NEW STORE

—AT—

KNIGHT'S LANDING!

ANDREW C. KEAN. JOHN S. MILLER.

KEAN & MILLER,

Have opened a

FIRST-CLASS STORE

At Knight's Landing, where they have on hand a

LARGE AND VARIED ASSORTMENT

—OF—

GROCERIES!

CLOTHING,

Boots and Shoes

HARDWARE,

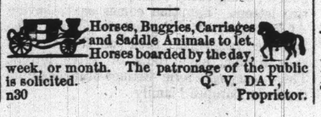
And a general supply of Goods suited for the Trade, which they will sell

Reasonable, for Cash!

We want all our friends and the public generally to call and see us, and we will give them satisfaction.
d7] [3m

LIVERY STABLE.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.
(Lawson's old stand.)



Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited. Q. V. DAY,
n30 Proprietor.

STARTLING REVELATIONS!

WHOLESOME TRUTH.

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to THOMAS & LAUGENOUR.)

FRONT STREET,

Knight's Landing,

Are constantly receiving the finest variety and

BEST SELECTED STOCK

—OF—

General Merchandise

Ever kept in any other store, consisting of

FANCY AND STAPLE

DRY GOODS!

Latest styles of

Ladies' Cloaks and Hats,

All styles of

MISSES', YOUTHS', & CHILDREN'S APPAREL,

FINE CLOTHING,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS!

CARPET, OIL CLOTH,

CROCKERY, QUEENSWARE,

GROCERIES, HARDWARE,

TRUNKS, VALISES,

FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES,

All kinds of

YANKEE NOTIONS,

Patent Medicines, Perfumery,

OILS, PAINTS, &c.,

All of which we are determined to sell cheaper than any other house this side of San Francisco!

FARMERS

Are particularly invited to examine our stock of Farming Utensils—Plows, Harrows, etc.

☞ Highest Prices paid for Produce. ☜

All kinds of Goods always sold

A PEG LOWER!

Than anywhere else.

Come and examine our extensive stock before purchasing elsewhere, and if we don't give you bargains we'll forfeit our hat.

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
d7- Knight's Landing.

JACOB L. LEVISON,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING

—TO THE CITIZENS OF—

COTTONWOOD,
AND VICINITY,

That he has just opened with a TREMENDOUS STOCK of

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Consisting, in part, of

Fancy & Domestic Dry Goods,

Clothing,	Hats, Caps,
Crockery,	Boots, Shoes,
Provisions,	Liquors,
Groceries,	Tobacco,
Hardware,	Cigars, etc.,

Which he is determined to sell

CHEAPER than the CHEAPEST!

☞ Buying cheap, for **Cash**, he will not be undersold by **any House in the county!** Come one, come all! Look, and satisfy yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.

JACOB L. LEVISON,
n30-3m Cottonwood, Yolo Co.

ARONSON & DRYFUS,

Dealers in

DRY GOODS,
GROCERIES,
CLOTHING, ETC.,

Main st.,.....Woodland.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

NEW GOODS!

ARONSON & DRYFUS,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail.

CLOTHING, Hats, Boots and Shoes, Blankets, etc., at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

CHOICE Family Groceries, Crockery and Hardware, for sale by ARONSON & DRYFUS.

FANCY and Staple DRY GOODS, Millinery Goods, Shawls, Cloaks, etc., for sale at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

STATIONERY, Oils, Paints, Dye Stuffs, and Perfumery, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

LADIES' DRESS GOODS, of the finest patterns, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

FURNISHING GOODS, Trunks and Valises, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

n30-3m

FIRST PREMIUM

GOLD MEDALS

AWARDED TO

WHEELER & WILSON

FAMILY

SEWING MACHINE!

Over 82 Competitors,

—AT THE—

Great Paris Exposition, 1867,

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'STODDARD'S PATENT TUCK-MARKER,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
n30 San Francisco.

PETER TROPE,

(Successor to Chas. Durbec,)

IMPORTER AND MANUFACTURER OF

Hats and Caps,

of every description.

French Store,

No. 123 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

d21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

County Official Paper.

TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

THE STORM.—Accounts from all parts of the State represent the late storm equal, if not surpassing, in its destructive effects to that of any other recorded in the annals of California. In Yolo county, on Sunday last, the day on which the storm seems to have culminated in its fury all over the State, the rain fell in great quantities and the force of the wind made its traces visible by the uprooting of trees, unroofing and overthrowing a number of houses, destruction of fences, etc. At Cacheville, Cache creek rose above its banks—the water running through Campbell's barn into the streets. A little below this town the water ran out in several places, covering the road for a distance of nearly half a mile, over two feet deep. We learn that the turnpike, made a few months ago near Charles Coil's, and leading to the lower bridge, is washed away or ruined—the water from the creek completely overflowing it. The oldest settler tells us that higher up on the creek the water was higher on Monday than at any time since January, 1853. Putah creek is reported to have been higher than ever before—the water standing over a foot deep in Jerome Davis' barn. Of course the labor expended during the Fall in making embankments to protect the lands immediately west of the tules is lost, not to the owners of those lands alone, but to the community at large, who has to foot the bills. Is it not about time to cease spending five or ten thousand dollars a year for improvements which, in order to make them of any use, should cost at least fifty thousand? We learn with regret that the storm has ruined many of our finest orchards, except for firewood. The "holiday storms" of 1867 will long be remembered by at least a portion of the citizens of Yolo county whose labor for months is lost, or made unprofitable by the fury of the gale. But notwithstanding these temporary disasters, which, if arrayed in a long list, might present a discouraging appearance, we have reason to be thankful for one feature of the storm which brought with it an abundance of rain to cheer the heart of the farmer and to secure to all trades and professions the benefits to be derived from the *ultimatum* of our prosperity, a plentiful crop.

"PUNCHED."—We observed a rather laughable incident from our office window on Christmas day, which could not be properly appreciated without being seen. While an honest-looking old cow was seeking shelter from the storm on the leeward side of an adjacent store, a comical-looking specimen of the *genus homo*, seemingly bent on mischief, sallied out in the storm, armed with a tin dipper, and looking around as if to assure himself that he was unobserved, he stealthily approached the said cow and commenced extracting the lacteal fluid. After filling his dipper, he placed it to his lips and prepared himself to take a good "swig." Just then the old cow, forgetting the rules of decorum, gave the fellow a sharp kick in the—pit of the stomach, which set him to roaring with pain, and sent the milk spattering in his face and eyes. The noise attracted a crowd, to whom he acknowledged that he wanted no more milk punches, unless administered in a milder form.

CHRISTMAS ENTERTAINMENTS.—The entertainments, announced to come off at the Union and Methodist Churches on Christmas eve, were not "postponed on account of the weather," but in spite of wind, rain and mud, the attractions at both places drew crowded houses. Both trees were literally loaded with presents, of all descriptions, doubtless amounting in aggregate value to several thousand dollars. The songs, speeches, declamations, orations etc., were appropriate for the occasion, and elicited the applause of the delighted audiences. Young America reigned as "lord of creation" for the evening, and older ones joined heartily in his mirth and joy. The exercises closed at a late hour, after which, all marked a bright page in Memory's Book, and reluctantly turned from the joyous scene to the "old fireside."

ELECTION OF OFFICERS.—At a regular communication of Woodland Lodge, No. 156, F. & A. M., held on the 13th instant, the following officers were elected for the ensuing Masonic year: T. C. Peckman, W. M.; C. S. Frost, S. W.; J. S. Cook, J. W.; G. A. Fabricius, Secretary; C. H. Gray, Treasurer. At a regular meeting of Yolo Lodge, No. 81, F. & A. M., held on the 14th instant, the following officers were elected for the ensuing Masonic year: G. W. Park, W. M.; A. Griffith, S. W.; Thad. Harris, J. W.; John M. Freeman, Secretary; George W. Woodward, Treasurer.

EGGED.—Among the many holiday courtesies extended to the DEMOCRAT office in the shape of cake, tobacco, cigars, etc., a pitcher of eggnogg, from Jacobs, of Price's saloon, was found on our table. A majority of the firm and attaches of the office are members of a very worthy temperance organization in town, and of course couldn't indulge, but "we" managed to worry down a little.

SUDDEN DEATH.—Hayden Boon, a native of Kentucky, aged about 60 years, died quite suddenly at his residence on Putah Creek, in this county, on the 24th inst. On the morning of his death, while apparently enjoying his usual good health, he suddenly commenced coughing and bleeding at the lungs. The attack lasted only five minutes, during which time he never spoke.

NEW FIRM.—Elias Ebi and G. W. Buchanan have purchased the entire stock and equipments of Yardley's livery stable at Knight's Landing, and with the new additions they are making thereto, intend keeping a first-class stable to meet the wants of their friends and patrons. They are men of business, possessing social qualities that will lead to success.

CANED.—We acknowledge the receipt on Christmas eve of a handsomely finished gold(?) headed cane, bearing the following inscription: "Presented to the editor of the YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT, by Thomas Barnes." Mr. Barnes, who is a sterling Democrat and knows how to appreciate the wants of a California editor, has our thanks.

PIE ENOUGH.—We acknowledge the receipt of a Christmas gift in the shape of a gaudily decorated and decidedly rich specimen of fruit cake, of huge dimensions, from San Francisco. The donor, B. M. Fleishman, senior partner of the firm of Fleishman & Kaufman, of this place, will accept our thanks for the same.

BALL AT BAKER'S HOTEL.—A. S. House is making ample preparations to accommodate the crowd that is expected to "trip the light fantastic toe" at Baker's Hotel, in Woodland, on Tuesday night, the 31st instant. Go, ye lovers of music and dancing, and give the new year a merry greeting.

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.—The examination held at the close of the first term of the annual session of this institution, commenced on Wednesday morning of last week and was continued until Friday evening. The students, we are informed, acquitted themselves in a manner creditable to the institution and satisfactory to the visitors in attendance. On Friday afternoon the exercises consisted of music, addresses, orations, essays, declamations, etc. The term just closed, has been more prosperous than any one preceding it since the founding of the College, the average attendance of students having been about one hundred and forty. We understand that the next session will commence on Monday, January 6th, 1868.

SOLACED.—A member of our firm—an inveterate tobacco-chewer—was the happy recipient of a half gross of "John Anderson's Solace," on Christmas eve. The unknown but generous donor will be kindly remembered. The donee, believing that the "weed" should be *es-chewed* has declared his intention to *chew* for the *present*.

BALL AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.—We learn that the ball which was to have been given at the Union Hotel, on the 25th inst., has been postponed in consequence of bad weather. The ball will come off in a short time, of which due notice will be given.

ROADS.—We invite attention to the road notices in another column, wherein parties have declared their intention to petition the Board of Supervisors to open certain public highways. A move in the right direction at last.

HEATH & HUBBARD'S new brick building is nearly completed, and will be opened as a first-class saloon in a few days.

MARRIED.

In Woodland, December 24th, by Rev. P. Grove, MILO L. TEMPLETON to NELLIE RAY.

[The above notice was accompanied by a package of excellent cake, for which we thank the donors, and wish that the joys of life may be with them in their happy union.]

DIED.

On Putah Creek, Yolo county, December 24, HAYDEN BOON, aged 60 years.

Adminis rator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE is hereby given, that, in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the county of Yolo, State of California, made on the 3d day of December A.D. 1867, in the matter of the estate of ISRAEL SLOAN, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, will sell at private sale to the highest bidder, for cash, in gold coin, in one parcel and subject to confirmation by the Probate Court, on

Monday, the 6th day of January, 1868,

all the right, title, interest and estate of said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than in addition to that of said intestate at the time of his death, in and to the following described real estate, lying and being in the county of Yolo, State aforesaid, to wit:

All that certain parcel of land, beginning at a point 4.37 chains north from the north-east corner of the south-west quarter of section seven, (7), township number nine (9) north, range number four (4) east of Mount Diablo Meridian; running thence north 89 deg. 10 min. east 26.12 chains, to the river bank; thence north 18 deg. 50 min. west 6.00 chains; thence north 24 deg. 20 min. west 13.00 chains; thence north 45 deg. west 9.00 chains; thence north 57 deg. 15 min. west 14.00 chains; thence north 66 deg. 40 min. west 11.54 chains; thence south 36.50 chains; thence north 89 deg. 10 min. east 9.87 chains, to the place of beginning—excepting therefrom thirty acres in the north-east corner of said tract sold to John Dollarhide, and ten acres of the westerly portion of said land to one Cook, more particularly described in deeds of said Dollarhide and Cook now of record in the Records of said county of Yolo, which are herreby referred to and made a part hereof for the description of said forty acres excepted from the operation of this conveyance.

Bids will be received by the undersigned, at the office of H. H. Hartley, No. 39 J street, Sacramento, up to and including the 4th day of January, 1868.

Terms and condition of sale: Ten per cent. of purchase money to be paid on acceptance of the bid, balance on confirmation of sale by the Probate Court. Deed at expense of purchaser.

C. W. GILLETTE.

H. H. HARTLEY, Attorney. d7-5w

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Board of Supervisors of Yolo county, until the 14th day of January next, for the excavation of sections No. 2, 3 and 4 of a canal at or near the Sink of Putah Creek, running from a point on said creek to the tule, and within Swamp Land District No. 18. Plans and Specifications of said work can be seen at the County Clerk's office on and after the 20th inst. Said proposals will be opened at 2 o'clock, P.M., on said 14th day of January, and the work will be let to the lowest responsible bidder; and notice is further given that if said work is not let on the said 14th day of January next, proposals will be received until the first Tuesday in February next, and opened and considered at 2 o'clock P.M. on said day.

G. W. BELL, President
Board of Supervisors, Yolo county.
December 14th, 1867. d14-4w

Treasurer's Notice.

THERE are now funds in the Treasury to redeem the following Warrants, viz: All warrants registered and redeemable on the Road Fund, registered on the 15th day of January, 1864, except warrant No. 2,695; also all warrants on the General Fund and redeemable previous to February; and warrants Nos. 1,338, 1,336, 1,337 and 1,339 registered on February 7th, 1867, and all warrants registered and redeemable on the Hospital Fund previous to the 9th day of September 1867.

d14-4w GILES E. SILL, Treasurer.

Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the creditors of the estate of ISAAC W. BROWNELL, deceased, to present their claims, with the necessary vouchers, to the undersigned, at Knight's Landing, Yolo county, within ten months from the date hereof, for payment, or the same will be barred by law.

ABNER BROWNELL,
Adm'r of the estate of Isaac W. Brownell.
By J. W. SNOWBALL, his att'y.
December 7th, 1867. d7-5w

Notice to Creditors.

CREDITORS of the estate of HENRY RHODES, deceased, are hereby notified that they are required to exhibit their claims against said estate, with the necessary vouchers, to the undersigned, at the office of H. C. McCreary, Esq., Sacramento, within ten months after the first publication of this notice. All claims not presented within the period aforesaid, will be forever barred.

JNO. M. RHODES, Adm'r
of the estate of Henry Rhodes, dec'd.
December 7th, 1867. d7-4w

Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the creditors of the estate of WILLIAM ALLINGHAM, deceased, to present their demands against said estate, with proper vouchers, to S. G. Little, at his residence in Yolo county, within ten months from the publication of this notice, otherwise they will be barred by law.

RICHARD ALLINGHAM, Adm'r.
By H. G. BURNETT, his att'y. d7-8w

Administratrix's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given to the creditors of the Estate of JAMES H. WRIGHT, deceased, to present their demands, with proper vouchers, to the undersigned, at her residence, within ten months from this date, for payment, or the same will be barred by law.

ANNA D. WRIGHT, Adm'x.
By H. G. BURNETT, her attorney. n30-8w

WOODLAND WEEKLY MARKET PRICE LIST.

Compiled and corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street.

COFFEE—	
Old Government Java, ₱ lb	27½@
Costa Rica and Rio, ₱ lb	23 @24½
Fresh ground, ₱ lb	40 @45
CANDLES—	
Grant's best, ₱ lb	25 @27
Schmidt's, ₱ lb	25 @27
Kelley's, ₱ lb	20 @25
FISH—	
Cod, California dried, ₱ lb	12½@14
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	4 00@4 25
Herring, Dutch, ₱ doz	1 50@
FLOUR AND MEAL—	
Woodland Mills, ₱ bbl	8 00
Corn Meal, ₱ lb	3@ 3½
Oat Meal, ₱ lb	6@ 7½
Buckwheat Flour, ₱ lb	6@ 7½
Hominy, ₱ lb	7@ 7½
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—	
Apples, Oregon, dried, ₱ lb	12½@15
Peaches, California, ₱ lb	11½@12½
Prunes, German, dried, ₱ lb	22½@25
Raspberries, fresh, ₱ can	62½
Jelleys and Jams, ₱ can	62½
Sardines, qr and hf bxs, ₱ doz	2 50@3 75
Oysters, McMurry's, 2-lb cans	3 75@4 00
" fresh Baltimore	3 25
" spiced	3 50@4 00
Honey, domestic, ₱ can	50
SYRUPS—	
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1, ₱ gal	85 @87½
Boston No. 1, ₱ gal	75 @80
OILS AND PAINTS—	
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal	70 @75
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	2 00@2 25
Neat's-foot, ₱ gal	1 62½@1 75
Machine, ₱ gal	1 37½@1 50
Boiled, ₱ gal	1 62½@1 75
Castor, ₱ gal	2 00@2 50
Polar, ₱ gal	1 20@1 25
Turpentine, ₱ gal	1 20@1 25
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb	16 @18¾
" Metropolitan, ₱ lb	12½@15
" red, extra, ₱ lb	20 @25
" vermilion, ₱ lb	37½
Black paints, ₱ lb	37½
PROVISIONS—	
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb	22 @
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb	18 @
Lard, ₱ lb	17 @18
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb	50
Cheese, California, ₱ lb	18 @20
Eggs, ₱ doz	60 @
SUGAR—	
S. F. Powdered, ₱ lb	20 @25
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb	15½@16
" Granulated, ₱ lb	14@14¼
" Coffee, [C] ₱ lb	12¾@13
Orleans, ₱ lb	12 @12½
Sandwich Island, No. 1, ₱ lb	12½@13
Sandwich Island No. 2, ₱ lb	10 @
TEAS—	
Comet, ₱ lb	1 25@1 50
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25@1 50
Japan, ₱ lb	1 00@1 25
Gunpowder and Young Hyson ₱ lb	87½@
Canton, black, ₱ lb	70 @75
WINES AND LIQUORS—	
Cognac, fine to choice, ₱ gal	3 50@9 00
Gin, Holland, ₱ gal	3 50@4 00
Whisky, Bourbon, ₱ gal	3 50@4 00
Fine Old Port, ₱ gal	4 00
Sherry, Harmony, ₱ gal	3 75@4 00
French Claret, ₱ doz. bot	4 50@6 00
SOAP—	
Castile, ₱ lb	20 @25
Chemical Olive, ₱ 18 lb box	1 75
Detersive, ₱ 20 lb box	2 00
VEGETABLES—	
Potatoes, Pinkeye, new, ₱ lb	2¼
Onions, ₱ lb	3
Cabbage, per lb	2½ @
Beans, Chile, ₱ lb	4½ @ 5
" white, extra pea, ₱ lb	4 @ 4½

DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS!

TRY IT! The best Purifier of the Blood! A Pleasant Tonic!
TRY IT! Unsurpassed for acting surely but gently on the secretions of the kidneys, bowels, stomach and liver!
TRY IT! For sale at all wholesale and retail liquor, drug and grocery stores.

NOBODY SHOULD BE WITHOUT IT!
J. G. FRISCH, Proprietor.
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents,
n23-9m 413 Clay st., San Francisco.

STAR OF THE UNION
CELEBRATED
STOMACH BITTERS!

These delicious stomach Bitters are entirely Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient. TRY THEM! TRY THEM! TRY THEM! JUDGE FOR YOURSELF! A pleasant tonic, and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with poisonous compounds; but THESE bitters, made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, barks and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhœa, Loss of Appetite, etc. etc. For sale everywhere.
A. FENKHAUSEN, SOLE MANUFACTURER,
cor. Sansome & Jackson, San Francisco.
n23

Charters Perpetual.

ÆTNA & PHŒNIX

INSURANCE COMPANIES,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.

Combined Assets,
$5,561,568.59.

Annual Income,
$4,500,000.00.

Losses Paid,
$25,000,000!

These sterling Companies, having no connection with the "Board of Underwriters," are enabled to do a legitimate and conservative business, at rates alike satisfactory to themselves and their patrons.

Losses Promptly Paid in Coin.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
n23- Knight's Landing.

Application for Land Patent.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the 5th day of January, A.D. 1868, apply to the proper authorities of the State for a patent to the SE¼ of section 16, township 10 north, range 1 east of Mt. Diablo Meridian.

n30-4w H. J. COOPER.

NEW GOODS
—AND—
LATEST FASHIONS!

MRS. H. JACOBS,
Takes pleasure in announcing to the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity, that she has opened a FIRST CLASS
Fashionable Millinery
—AND—
Fancy Goods Store!
Main street, (adjoining S. & M. Hyman.)

Having just returned from San Francisco, she has the **Latest Selections** of
Fall and Winter Goods,
Consisting, in part, of

Bonnets,	Dress Trimmings,
Hats,	Ladies' Collars,
Ribbons,	Balmoral Skirts,
Buttons,	Hoop Skirts,
Shawls,	Ladies' Gloves,
Children's Gloves,	Stockings, etc.

—ALSO—
TOYS, ALBUMS,
Ladies' Fancy Work-Boxes,
And a great variety of Fancy Goods, too numerous to mention.

☞ Ladies are respectfully invited to call and examine for themselves, and I shall endeavor to suit and please everybody.

MRS. H. JACOBS,
Main street,.....Woodland.
n23-3m

1835.....INCORPORATED.....**1835**
NEW ENGLAND
Mutual Life Insurance Co.
OF BOSTON.

DECEMBER 31, 1866,
Cash Assets.....$5,067,382 84.

The Oldest Purely Mutual Life Insurance Company in the United States.

Dividends declared annually. First dividend available at the payment of the second annual premium. All the Policies remain in force so long as there may be any surrender value. Thus a party insuring at the age of thirty-five on Life plan—

1	annual	premium	continues	policy	2 years and 3 days.
2	"	"	"	"	4 years and 12 days.
3	"	"	"	"	6 years and 28 days.
4	"	"	"	"	8 years and 46 days.
5	"	"	"	"	10 years and 56 days.

Careful investigation and unbiased judgment will conclusively show that this old Company offers advantages that cannot be equaled by any other Company doing business on this coast. No stockholders in this Company.

Official reports made January 1, 1867, show this Company's ratio of Premium Reserve to be larger than any other Company in the United States.

Home Office, 39 State Street, Boston.
EVERSON & HAINES, General Ag'ts,
Office California Branch, 202 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
n23 GEO. D. FISKE, Local Agent, Woodland.

BOOK AGENTS WANTED,
—To solicit orders for a new—
Illustrated Bible Dictionary.
[Complete in One Volume.]

This Dictionary embodies the result of the most recent study, research, and investigation of about sixty-five of the most eminent and advanced Biblical scholars now living. Clergymen of all denominations approve it, and regard it as the best work of its kind in the English language, and one which ought to be in the hands of every Bible reader in the land.

In circulating this work, Agents will find a pleasant and profitable employment. The numerous objections which are usually encountered in selling ordinary works will not exist with this. But, on the contrary, encouragement and friendly aid will attend the Agent, making his labors agreeable, useful and lucrative.

Ladies, retired Clergymen, School Teachers, Farmers, Students, and all others who possess energy, are wanted to assist in canvassing every town and county on the Pacific coast, to whom the most liberal inducements will be offered.

For particulars, apply to or address
"Subscription Department,"
H. H. BANCROFT & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO,
n23 General Agents for Pacific Coast.

THE FLORENCE
WAS AWARDED THE
HIGHEST PREMIUM!
—ON—
SEWING MACHINES FOR FAMILY USE
—AT—

The Mechanics' Institute,	**1864.**
The American Institute,	**1865.**
The California State Fair,	**1865.**
The California State Fair,	**1866.**
The Paris Exposition,	**1867.**

Other Agents advertise Gold Medals awarded at the Paris Exposition. *Neither of them received any premium at all on Family Sewing Machines!* See list of awards in official catalogues.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to *without Express charge or expense of any kind to the owner.*

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
n23] 111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

Price's Saloon,
Main street,.....Woodland.

Wines, Liquors & Cigars,
of the finest quality, constantly on hand.

☞ Among others, I have some fine "Old Otard," and "Hennessy" brandies, Old Kentucky "Bourbon," fine English Ale and Porter, and an excellent sample of Old Port. The best of Liquors furnished for medical purposes.
WM. PRICE, Prop'r.

PLOWS FOR SALE!

I have on hand, **Cast Cast-Steel, Peoria, and Boston Clipper Plows.** Two second-hand Gang-Plows for sale, cheap. Cast cast-steel Plow-shares, Plow-wheels and Harrows constantly on hand.
n30-tf C. ELLIOTT.

P. FRANKLIN,
102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,
SACRAMENTO,
Importer and dealer in
Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,
And the finest brands of
Smoking Tobacco!

Having opened the above-named
LARGE AND COMMODIOUS STORE,
And supplied the same with
A Well-Assorted Stock,
I hereby offer my Goods
At the Lowest Market Prices!
And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City to examine my establishment before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR
TEUBER & HOFFMAN'S
CELEBRATED
SHOW CASES!
Which are offered
At Manufacturer's Prices!
☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to. ☜
n23-2m P. FRANKLIN.

Grover & Baker's
ELASTIC STITCH
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES,
Are the best in Use,
FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

They are more simple and durable easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no re-winding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, and Embroider. No other machine Embroiders, as well as Sews perfectly.

Grover & Baker's
NEW STYLES
SHUTTLE MACHINES
For Manufacturing,
Combine the most modern and essential improvements.

The attention is requested of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimming, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective
Lock Stitch Machines,
To these New Styles, which posses unmistakable advantages over all others.

Agents wanted for the sale of the
GROVER & BAKER
SEWING MACHINES,
In every City and Town not now represented. For terms and circulars apply to
R. G. BROWN, Agent
116 Montgomery St., San Francisco.
n23-4m

SIMMONS'
HOT SULPHUR SPRINGS!
COLUSA COUNTY, CAL.
The Most Valuable Mineral Waters on the Pacific Coast!

WONDERFUL Cures are performed in cases of Rheumatism, Scrofula, Diarrhea, Bronchitis, Mercurial and Venereal Diseases, Female Weakness, and in fact all the curable diseases that the human system is heir to, can be quickly and thoroughly cured here.

Board and Lodging per week, including Baths and Medical attendance, from ten to twenty-five dollars—owing to care and nursing.

☞ Stages leave Colusa for the Springs every Wednesday, Friday and Saturday; returning, leave the Springs for Colusa every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

J. M. CASE, M. D., Proprietor.
MRS. L. G. WATERHOUSE, Resident Physician.
n22

THOMAS PRIOR,
Saddle & Harness Maker,

Has opened a Saddle and Harness Shop in Good Templars' Hall, Main Street, Woodland. All business in his line attended to promptly.
n23-3m

STOP THAT COUGHING.

Some of you can't, and we pity you. You have tried every remedy but the one destined, by its intrinsic merit, to supersede all similar preparations. It is not surprising you should be reluctant to try something else after the many experiments you have made of trashy compounds foisted on the public as a certain cure; but

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

is really the very best remedy ever compounded for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore throat, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thousands of persons in California and Oregon have been already benefited by the surprising curative powers of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

and with one accord give it their unqualified approbation. We now address ourselves to all who are unacquainted with this, the greatest Panacea of the age, for the healing of all diseases of the throat and lungs, assuring you that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

has cured thousands and it will cure you if you try it.

This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the taste, soothing, healing and strengthening in its effects, entirely free from all poisonous and deleterious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all circumstances.

Certificates from many prominent citizens of San Francisco accompany every bottle of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents,
n23-4m San Francisco.

REDINGTON & CO.'S
Extract of Jamaica Ginger.

This valuable preparation containing in a highly concentrated form all the properties of the Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most popular domestic remedies for all diseases of the stomach and digestive organs.

As a tonic it will be found invaluable to all persons recovering from debility, whether produced by fever or otherwise, for whilst it imparts to the system all the glow and vigor that can be produced by wine or brandy, it is entirely free from the reactionary effects that follow the use of spirits of any kind.

It is also an excellent remedy for females who suffer from difficult mensturation, giving almost immediate relief to the spasm that so frequently accompany that period.

It gives immediate relief to Nausea, caused by riding in a railroad car, or by sea-sickness, or other causes.

It is also valuable as an external application for Gout, Neuralgia, etc.

REDINGTON & Co., sole Agents for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

Professor Wood's Hair Restorer.

Trust no other, howe'er pleasant—
None can do what this has done;
Try it—always keep it present—
Use the "Martha Washington."

It is used by all and is acknowlekged to be superior to any other preparation in market.
It keeps the hair soft and glossy.
It changes the hair to its original color.
It prevents the hair falling out.
It prevents premature baldness.
It makes old heads look young, and, in fact it will do all expected of a good, genuine Hair Restorer.

Twenty thousand heads remind us
What a noble test it's stood;
Millions more shall come behind us,
With their tresses all renewed.

Do not be humbugged by buying any other preparation. Try it, by all means try it and you will never regret it.

N. B.—Be sure to ask for the "*Martha Washington*" *Hair Restorer*, and take no other.

REDINGTON & Co., Sole Agents,
416 and 418 Front street,
n23 4m] San Francisco.

Graefenberg Uterine Catholicon if faithfully used according to directions will cure every case of Diabetes, and greatly mitigate the troublesome effects caused by a relaxation of the outlet of the bladder, and for female diseases is unequalled. The Catholicon uniformly cures Prolapsus Uteri, Whites and irregularities of the monthly turns, suppression, incontinence of Urine, Bloating and dropsical Swellings, and all diseases of Pregnancy. The specific action of this medicine is immediate and certain upon the uterine and abdominal muscles and ligaments, restoring them to as healthy a state as those of childhood and youth, so that patients who have used the *Grafenberg Company's Uterine Catholicon* cannot sufficiently express their gratitude for the relief afforded. Redington & Co., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. n23-4m

Redington's Flavoring Extracts are made from fresh fruits. Each bottle holds twice as much as any other brand in the market, consequently they are the cheapest and the best. Use no other.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents, for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

Scovill's Blood and Liver Sirup will purify the blood by removing all Humors from the system, and cure Scrofula, White Swelling, Old Sores, etc., etc. For sale by all dealers in Family Medicines.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents, San Francisco. n23-4m

YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

Kourting in the Seasons.

I love to kourt in Winter
The many girls I kno,
When awl outside is drery
And kivered up with sno;
I love to kourt in Winter,
Bekaws the old folks dred
The kold and stormy wether
And hurri oph to bed.

I love to kourt in Spring time,
When awl is bright and gay,
When natur smiles so sweetly,
To chase the kold away;
I love to kourt in Spring time;
Bekawse the girls, you no,
They look so orful pretty
In dresses kut so low.

I love to kourt in Summer,
When all things are in blume,
And yet I think that kourting
Will ever be my dume;
For I have asked just twenty-one
Of all the gurls I no,
To have me for their loving one,
And they have answered—No!

ABOUT STOCKINGS.—WHAT NEXT?—A woman in Detroit has been arrested for smuggling tea in her stockings.—[Buffalo Express.

In North Carolina the women carry nails in their stockings.—[Raleigh Progress.

Nothing wonderful. The ladies of Forsythe carry calves in their stockings; 'cause our devil says he's seen 'em do it.—[Salem Observer.

And one of our ladies carries her corn in here.—[Rome (Ga.) Commercial.

The ladies in this section who sympathize with Andy Johnson in his fight with the Radicals, carry V-toes in theirs—which are seldom passed over their heads.—[Vincennes Sun.

All the women down our way carry splendid elegies (l-e g's) in their stockings.—[Kentucky News.

The ladies here all carry 'eels (heels) in their stockings.—[St. Joe Vindicator.

Down this way some of them not only carry calves in their stockings, but they also carry bran to fatten them.—[Mexico Messenger.

In this section the ladies carry holes in their stockings to let the calves in, but none of them need bran-ding.

"WHICH AND T'OTHER"—Old Schnapps, who raised pigs and cabbages, in Napa county, appeared before Judge F—— as a witness, and upon being interrogated as to his name, gave the following lucid reply: "Vell, I calls myself Fred, may be so; don't know but it is Yawcob. You see, Shudge, mine mudder she had two little poys; one of 'em vas me, and one of 'em vas mine brudder, or one vas mine brudder and tudder vas me; I don't know vich, and mine mudder, she don't know eider, and I vas shust as old as mine brudder, or mine brudder vas shust so old as I; and my mudder she don't know vich eider. One of us vas named Fred and tudder Yawcob, or one vas named Yawcob and tudder Fred, I don't know vich, and mine mudder she don't know eider; and one of us got died. I don't know vedder it vas me or mine brudder vat died, and so you see, Shudge, I dosh not know vedder I am Fred or Yawcob, and mine mudder she don't know eider."

IS IT NOT WONDERFUL?—Upon the back of every ten-dollar greenback is printed these words: "This note is a legal tender for all debts public and private, except duties on imports and interest on the public debt." It will be seen that it is only the interest on the public debt that cannot be paid with legal tenders. The principal of the debt can be paid with legal tenders, and the holders of the bonds are obliged to take them by law. Is it not wonderful that in the face of this we hear it said that the payment of the debt in greenbacks is repudiation?—[Ohio Crisis.

A LITTLE LONGER.—Hon. Thomas F. Foster, a member of Congress from Georgia, once begged an honorable member, who had persisted in a long, prosy speech, to desist. "I shall not desist," he replied. "I am not speaking for the benefit of the honorable gentleman from Georgia. I am not speaking for this House. I am speaking, sir, for posterity." "Yes," replied Foster, petulently, "and if you keep on a little longer, posterity will hear you."

WOMEN have a much nicer sense of the beautiful than men. They are, by far, the safer umpires in the matters of propriety and grace. A mere school girl will be thinking and writing about the beauty of birds and flowers, while her brother is robbing the nest and destroying the flowers.

AN illiterate person, who always volunteered to "go round with the hat," but was suspected of sparing his own pocket, overhearing a hint to that effect, replied: "Other gentlemen put down what they think proper, and so do I. Charity's a private concern, and what I give is *nothing to nobody*."

IT is a beautiful saying of somebody that "gratitude is the music of the heart when its chords are swept by the gentle breeze of kindness." Many hearts, however, might as well be strung with hay rope for all the music of gratitude that ever comes from them.

HOW HE GOT THEM.—"I say, Sam, where you get de shirt studs?" "In de shop, to be sure." "Yah, you just told me you hadn't no money." "Dat's right." "How you get dem, den?" "Well, I saw on a card in de window, 'collar studs,' so I went in and collared dem."

COPPERHEAD.—The last and best definition of this word, as applied politically, has been given by a chap in Elmira, N. Y., as we learn from the Gazette. "A Copperhead," said he, "is a man whose mouth is too small to swallow a nigger!"

DOCTOR—"Well mariner, what tooth do you want extracted? Is it a molar or an incisor."

Jack—"It is in the upper tier of the larboard side. Bear a hand, you swab, for it is nipping me like a lobster."

"Do you really love me?" asked a blushing maiden of her demonstrative lover. "Love you? Does a kitten love a warm brick? Does a Frenchman love frogs? Does a Jack-donkey love thistles? Answer me that!"

THE cheerful are the busy. When trouble knocks at your door, or rings the bell, he will generally retire if you send him word that you are engaged.

"PRAY, madam, why did you name your hen Macduff?" "Because, sir, I want her to lay on!"

IT is harder for a penurious man to be honest than for a gourmand to keep a fast.

FOR what reason does a fisherman blow his horn? For sell-fish reasons.

The State Legislature.

SENATE.

Brady, E. L. (U)	Placer
Belden, David (U)	Nevada
Banning, Phineas (U)	Los Angeles
Beach, Horace (U)	Yuba and Sutter
Conn, W. A. (D)	S. Diego, S. Bernardino
Curtis, N. Greene (D)	Sacramento
Conly, J. (U)	Butte, Plumas and Lassen
Chappelle, J. N. (U)	Shasta and Trinity
Ewer, S. (U)	Butte, Plumas and Lassen
Freeman, J. W. (D)	Fresno, Kern, Tulare
Green, Janson J. (U)	Contra Costa, Marin
Hager, John S. (D)	San Francisco
Hunter, George W. (D)	El Dorado
Hardy, Thomas (U)	Calaveras
Heacock, E. H. (U)	Sacramento
Johnson, James (D)	El Dorado
Kincaid, H. (D)	San Francisco, San Mateo
Knox, W. J. (U) deceased	Santa Clara
Lawrence, J. H. (D)	M'posa, M'ced, Stanisla's
Lewis, E. J. (D)	Colusa and Tehama
McDougall, F. A. (D)	Monterey, S. Cruz
Mandeville, J. W. (D)	Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo
Morrill, D. L. (D)	Calaveras
Murch, I. H. (U)	Del Norte, Humb't, Kla'th
Murphy, P. W. (D)	S. L. Obispo, S. Barbara
Mizner, L. B. (U)	Solano and Yolo
Perley, J. E. (U)	San Joaquin
Pendegast, W. W. (D)	Lake, Napa, Mend'o
Pearce, George (D)	Sonoma
Pratt, L. E. (U)	Sierra
Roberts, E. W. (U)	Nevada
Rose, A. H. (D)	Amador and Alpine
Robinson, Henry (U)	Alameda
Saunders, John H. (D)	San Francisco
Shaw, W. J. (D)	San Francisco
Tweed, Charles A. (U)	Placer
Tubbs, A. L. (U)	San Francisco
Teegarden, E. (U)	Yuba and Sutter
Wolcott, Oliver (U)	Tuol'ne, Mono, Inyo
Wadsworth, E. (U)	Siskiyou

ASSEMBLY.

Angney, W. Z. (D)	Santa Clara
Ables, Thomas J. [U]	Marin
Ayer, Isaac (U)	Calaveras
Beaver, T. S. (U)	Calaveras
Brown, Thomas A. [U.]	Contra Costa
Bird, A. B. (D)	El Dorado
Buckbee, John R. (U)	Plumas and Lassen
Biggs, Marion (D)	Sacramento
Battelle, T. J. (U)	Sierra
Broderson, B. (D)	San Francisco
Brown, J. C. (D)	Tulare and Kern
Bachelder, A. J. (U)	Yuba
Church, A. M. (U)	Alameda
Crigler, John C. (D)	Napa and Lake
Cochrane, R. M. (D)	Butte
Cureton, William H. (D)	Mendocino
Coggins, Paschal (U)	Sacramento
Comte, A. Jr. (D)	Sacramento
Caldwell, William (D)	Sonoma
Canavan, Matthew (D)	San Francisco
Connelly, David W. (D)	San Francisco
Clark, L. B. (D)	Yuba
Days, J. M. (U)	Nevada
Dornin, G. D. (U)	Nevada
Downer, J. W. (U)	Sierra
Dyer Perry (U)	Shasta
Davies, W. A. (U)	Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo
Dwinelle, John W. (U)	Alameda
Ellis, Asa (D)	Los Angeles
Frisbie, John B. (U)	Solano
Fairchild, J. A. (D)	Siskiyou
Farish, Thomas E. (D)	San Francisco
Gregory, J. B. (D)	Amador and Alpine
Green, W. (D)	Colusa and Tehama
Gilded, Charles (D)	El Dorado
Giltner, Francis (D)	Mariposa
Hayes, Benjamin (D)	San Diego
James, John M. (D)	San Bernardino
Jones, T. R. (U)	Trinity
Kelly, John M. (D)	Yolo
Lee, Bruce B. (D)	Sacramento
Lupton, Samuel L. (D)	San Francisco
Mace, R. P. (D)	Fresno
Mentzell, Otto (D)	Calaveras
Morrow, L. J. (U)	San Joaquin
Mattingly, R. L. [D]	San Mateo
Moore, John H. [D]	Santa Clara
Martin, S. M. [D]	Sonoma
Middleton, John [D]	San Francisco
Mahon, Frank [D]	San Francisco
McElhaney, Wm. [U]	S. Barbara, S. L. Obispo
Mardis, B. A. [D]	Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo
Meagher, M. [D]	Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo
Newell, Hugh B. [D]	El Dorado
Newsom, J. W. [D]	Merced, Stanislaus
Ord, W. M. [D]	Butte
Oliver, Warner [U]	San Joaquin
O'Malley, J. J. [D]	San Francisco
Payne, George M. [D]	Amador, Alpine
Pardee, George [U]	Santa Cruz
Papy, Jasper J. [D]	San Francisco
Rollins, H. G. [U]	Nevada
Ryland, C. T. [D]	Santa Clara
Rector, T. H. [D]	Klamath, Del Norte
Russ, A. G. [D]	San Francisco
Spencer, C. G. [U]	Placer
Spillman, B. R. [D]	Sutter
Steele, Elisha [D]	Siskiyou
Scudder, Frank V. [D]	San Francisco
Smith, J. K. [U]	Yuba
Tulley, E. C. [D]	Monterey
Tuttle, C. A. [U]	Placer
Westmoreland, Charles [U]	Humboldt
White, John D. [U]	Nevada
Watson, J. A. [D]	Los Angeles
Waldron, M. [U]	Placer
Wolleb, Charles [D]	Sacramento
Willets, Stephen [D]	El Dorado
Warfield, J. B. [D]	Sonoma
Wand, Thomas N. [D]	San Francisco

Democrats, 52; Union, 28.

RECAPITULATION.

Union Senator	23
Democratic Senators	17
Union Assemblymen	28
Democratic Assemblymen	52
Democratic majority in Joint Convention	18

"PRO BONO PUBLICO!"

Lacour's

SARSAPARIPHERE BITTERS!

An Admrable Tonic! An Excellent Specific!

And are unequaled as a

Blood Purifier,

Their principal ingredients being

SARSAPARILLA!

☞ SOLD EVERYWHERE. ☜

n23

TO FOUNDRYMEN AND BLACKSMITHS.

Cumberland and Lehigh **Coal** and **Pig Iron.**

1,000 TONS

In Store and Afloat, For Sale by

J. R. DOYLE,
San Francisco. 413 & 415 PACIFIC ST.

n23-1y

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

LOSSES BY FIRE

—IN THE—

United States,

From the Organization of the Government, to the close of 1866, have Exceeded

One Thousand Million Dollars,

(Say $1.231.811.517,)

As computed from the best available statistics. The current losses by Fire within the United States, are now an average of about

TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS PER DAY.

The calculations include only the current Fires among Mercantile, Manufacturing, and Private and Public Property. No portion of this fair land, no favored spot is exempt from the ravages of the Fire Fiend. An average amount of hazzard hangs over every piece of consumable property. Your house, your store, warehouse, your shop, mill, or factory is just as liable to be burned as any other of like kind and management.

It is the benificent aim of Insurance to equalize and distribute to this immense loss, so that calamities, instead of falling with crushing weight upon the few, shall be easily borne by the many.

Are you Insured? If not, why not? The cost is trifling! The duty is manifest; the result may be your escape from ruin, while delay and neglect may involve you in irretrievable disaster, bankruptcy, poverty and cruel disappointment!

Branch Office

—OF THE—

ÆTNA AND PHŒNIX INSURANCE COMPANIES,

OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

424 California st., San Francisco.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

GEO. D. FISKE,
Agent, Woodland.

☞ Consider your best interests, and give the Agent of the ÆTNA and PHŒNIX a call, if you need proper Insurance security. n23

NEW FIRM.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Post Office Building,

(opposite Hesperian College),
WOODLAND,

Have just received a large assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES, DRUGS, ALL KINDS,

Paints, Oils, Perfumeries,

Books and Stationery,

TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

And a choice assortment of

JEWELRY!

All of which will be sold at

MODERATE PRICES.

We have also secured the services of Mr. CRANSTON, who is an experienced Druggist.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Pioneer Furniture Store.

82 K Street,.....Sacramento.

J. CAMPBELL,

Manufacturer and dealer in all kinds of

Furniture and Bedding,

Bureaus, Office Desks,
Sofas, Lounges,
Mirrors, Book-Cases,

SPRING MATRASSES,

Pillows, Sheets, etc.,

Kept constantly on hand, or made to order,

At the Very Lowest Rates.

J. CAMPBELL has closed out the Store on J street, and hopes, by combining the two Stores, to better accommodate his customers and the public generally. n23

Woodland Steam Saw Mill,

R. H. NEWTON, G. H. PARKER.

NEWTON & PARKER,

Corner of Court and Railroad streets.

Sawing and Turning in Wood!

Done to order with promptness and dispatch.

Job Carpenters,

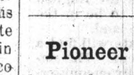
Cabinet work, Coffins made, and all work in their line performed at the lowest rates. Manufacturers of the celebrated

"Ne Plus Ultra"

Washing Machines!

The best in use! Patent-rights for counties for sale. ☞ The patronage of the public is solicited. n23

CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTORY.



The undersigned is prepared to execute all work in his line, in the very best manner, with dispatch, and at prices to suit the times. None but the best Eastern lumber used.

Wagons, Carriages and Buggies Made to Order.

BLACKSMITHING

In all its branches, promptly attended to. Particular attention given to *Horse-shoeing.* Wagons, Carriages, Plow Irons, and all kinds of Machinery repaired in a neat and durable manner. Shop South side Main street, opposite DEMOCRAT office, Woodland.

n23 G. J. OVERSHINER.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

GREAT EXCITEMENT

—AT THE—

SAN FRANCISCO BAZAAR!!

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.

A

General invitation is extended to the citizens of Woodland to call at our establishment and purchase their **Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware, Furniture, Carpets,** etc, etc. Also every other

MAN

Woman and child in the surrounding country. During our experience in business, we have

FOUND

that to do business here, one must, to use a slang expression, "get up and dust," that he must not spend too many hours

IN BED

nor waste too many waking. We comprehend the situation; we accept hard work and anxiety as inevitible. We are willing to work hard and be contented

WITH

Large sale and small Profits. We keep our assortment full of the **Choicest Articles** in every department of our branches of trade. We have no disposition to run down

ANOTHER MAN'S

business; we are only aiming to **build up our own,** and while we propose to keep our business **before the Public Eye,** we do not intend to get so excited that we cannot keep our

SHIRT ON.

There is an old adage current among the thrifty denizens of "away deown East," and which, from frequent use, has passed into a proverb, that a "nimble sixpence is better than a slow shilling." We are after that nimble sixpence, and if we do not overhaul it it will not be

FOR

want of offering inducements to the holder thereof. But perhaps we have said enough. Should the reader desire any

PARTICULARS

in regard to our **Extensive Stock,** or our **mode of doing business,** if he or she will do us the favor to

CALL ON

us at our store, **San Francisco Bazaar,** Main street, Woodland, we will be pleased to furnish them the desired information, and add a **large bill of goods** at **San Francisco prices!**

To Wholesale Purchasers.—We offer especial inducements to persons buying by the quantity, as we are determined not to be undersold by **any house** this side of the Bay City.

To Farmers.—We will exchange **all articles in our line of business,** from an anchor down to a needle, for the produce of the surrounding country, and pay the **highest market price** for the same.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.,

n23 **WOODLAND.**

NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

NEW STORE, OLD CORNER,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Having opened their

New and Commodious Store!

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

DRY GOODS!

Clothing,

Groceries,

Provisions,

Crockery,

Hardware,

Queensware,

Paints,

Oils,

Lamps, etc.,

Together with everything required in a country Store, which we will sell

BY THE PACKAGE, OR AT RETAIL!

☞ **At very Low Prices!** ☜

Our Facilities for Purchasing

And knowledge of the wants of this market, and having purchased our Goods since the late decline in prices, enable us to offer

GREATER INDUCEMENTS

Than ever before!

We do not intend to attract buyers by offering some leading article at less than cost, and charging exorbitant prices for others,

But we shall transact a

Permanent and Legitimate Business,

And endeavor to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor us with their patronage.

Highest price paid for Produce!

n23 **GRAY & FREEMAN.**

C. H. GILMAN,

52 J street, between 2d and 3d,

SACRAMENTO,

Has just received

A LARGE STOCK

—OF—

FALL AND WINTER GOODS

Which he is offering at

PRICES LOWER THAN EVER.

Depot for the Mission and Pioneer Mills

Woolen Goods, Blankets, Etc.

10-4 Sheeting, formerly Selling at $1 25 per yard, now selling at 40 Cents per yard!

n23-3m

OLIVE BRANCH HOTEL,

Store and Stables.

This well-known House has recently been thoroughly renovated, and is now superintended by MRS. ASKINS. The Dining Room is the neatest in the county, and the Sleeping Apartments for cleanliness are second to none.

☞ Board by the month, week or day. Meals 25 cents. Lodgings, from 25 to 50 cents.

The Olive Branch Store

Has constantly on hand a fine assortment of **Groceries,** for town and country trade, which will be sold at the Lowest Cash Prices, and for cash or its equivalent. Cash paid for eggs, good butter, etc.

Attached to the OLIVE BRANCH STABLES are a number of large Corrals, well watered and well sheltered by sheds and trees. Every convenience for the accommodation of all kinds of stock. Call and see for yourselves.

☞ Hay, Oats, Barley, etc., for sale.

The "Olive Branch" is one block below the Sacramento Bridge, and is too well known to need further description.

CHAS. A. WARING,
n23 Proprietor.

C. ELLIOTT,

Wagon and Carriage

MANUFACTURER.

MAIN STREET.....WOODLAND.

Wagons, Carriages, Express Wagons and Buggies made to order, of the BEST MATERIAL and workmanship. Repairing and general Blacksmithing done with promptness. Particular attention given to

Repairing and Painting

Wagons Carriages, Buggies, etc. n32

PRIVATE MEDICAL AID.

Quick Cures and Moderate Charges!

DR. W. K. DOHERTY'S

PRIVATE MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INSTITUTE,

Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s office. Private entrance on Leidesdorff street, San Francisco.

Established expressly to afford the afflicted sound and scientific Medical aid, in the treatment and Cure of all Private and Chronic Diseases, cases of secrecy and all sexual disorders.

To the Afflicted.

Dr. W. K. DOHERTY, returns his sincere thanks to his numerous patients for their patronage, and would take this opportunity to remind them that he consults at his institute for the cure of chronic diseases of the Lungs, Liver, Kidneys, Digestive and Genito-Urinary organs, and all Private Diseases, viz: Syphilis in all its forms and stages, Seminal eakness, and all those horrid consequences of self-abuse, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Strictures, Nocturnal and Diurnal Emissions, Sexual Debility, Diseases of the Back and Loins, Inflammation of the Bladder and Kidneys, etc., etc.; and he hopes that his long experience and successful PRACTICE will continue to insure him a share of public patronage. By the practice of many years in Europe and the United States, he is enabled to apply the most efficient and successful remedies against diseases of all kinds. He uses no mercury, charges moderate, treats his patients in a correct and honorable way, and has references of unquestionable veracity from men of respectability and high standing in society. All parties consulting him, by letter or otherwise will receive the best and gentlest treatment and implicit secrecy.

To Females.

☞ When a female is in trouble or afflicted with such diseases as weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of sight loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, irritability, nervousness, extreme urinary difficulties, derangement of the digestive functions, general debility, vaginitis, all diseases of the womb, hysteria, sterility, and all other diseases peculiar to females, she should go or write at once to the celebrated female doctor W. K. Doherty, at his Medical Institute, and consult him about her troubles and disease. The Doctor is effecting more cures than any other Physician in the State of California. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but apply immediately and save yourself from painful sufferings and premature death. All married ladies whose delicate health or other circumstances prevent an increase in their families, should write or call at Dr. W. K. Doherty's Medical Institute, and they will receive every possible relief and help. The Doctor's offices are so arranged that he can be consulted without fear of observation.

To Correspondents.

Patients residing in any part of the State however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of Dr. Doherty on their respective cases, and who think proper to submit a written statement of such, in preference to holding a personal interview, are respectfully assured that their communications will be held most sacred. Dr. Doherty takes this opportunity of observing, that all letters are opened only and replied to by himself, and the latter as promptly as possible. If the case be fully and candidly described personal communication will be unnecessary, as instructions for diet, regimen, and the general treatment of the case itself (including the remedies) will be forwarded without delay, and in such a manner as to convey no idea of the purport of the letter or parcel so transmitted.

☞ Consultation at the office or by letter, free. Permanent cures guaranteed or no pay. Address— W. K. DOHERTY, M.D, San Francisco.

Spermatorrhœa.

Dr. Doherty has just published an important pamphlet embodying his own views and experiences in relation to Impotence, or Virility; being a short treatise on Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal eakness, Nervous and Physical Debility consequent on this affection, and other Diseases of the Sexual Organs.

This little work contains information of the utmost value to all, whether married or single, and will be sent FREE by mail on receipt of Six CENTS in postage stamps for return postage.

Address— W. K. DOHERTY, M. D.
n23 San Francisco, California.

CANDY! CANDY!!

H. SCHRODER & FISCHER,

No. 113 K street, Sacramento.

To the Citizens of Yolo, Greeting:

WHEREAS, In the course of human events it becomes necessary for people to explain their position, be it known, that on and after this date, we will sell to the Ladies and Gentlemen, Merchants and dealers of this City or State, any part and parcel of our large and delicious assortment of

Candies, Cakes, Syrups, etc.,

At Wholesale and Retail, at prices in all cases as low as those of any San Francisco establishment. We claim to have a greater variety and a better quality of sweet commodities than can be exhibited at any other place on this coast, and pledge to sell on as good terms for our customers,

Bon Mots and Toys, for girls and boys,
With Cakes and Candies nice,
With finest Fruit that's sure to suit
In quantity and price.
Come one and all, give us a call,
When calling you will buy,
Our stock of sweets all other beats,
As no one can deny.

Do not be persuaded into the belief that you can do better until you have called at

SCHRODER & FISCHER'S,
n23 No. 113 K street, Sacramento.

PREMIUM PIONEER MARBLE WORKS!

A. AITKEN, ISRAEL LUCE.

AITKEN & CO.,

131 K street, between 5th and 6th, Sacramento

MONUMENTS, TOMB AND GRAVE STONES

Mantles, Table-Tops,

WASH STANDS, &C.

☞ All kinds of work in Indian Diggings Marble. Sculpture and Ornamental work done in superior style. Orders left at the NEWS office will be promptly attended to. n23

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT